

Table 7
Language Spoken at Home - New Hampshire, Counties, and Select Communities
2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Percent of specified language speakers who:					
	Total		Speak English only or speak English "very well"		Speak English less than "very well"	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
New Hampshire						
All citizens 18 years old and over	1,093,456	±1,632	99.50%	±0.3	0.50%	±0.3
Speak only English	1,026,443	±2,755	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	67,013	±2,315	80.90%	±9.8	19.10%	±9.8
Spanish	20,862	±1,177	83.30%	±17.5	16.70%	±17.5
Other languages	46,151	±2,021	80.40%	±11.2	19.60%	±11.2
Belknap County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	51,879	±187	99.50%	±0.3	0.50%	±0.3
Speak only English	50,413	±307	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,466	±250	80.90%	±9.8	19.10%	±9.8
Spanish	257	±126	83.30%	±17.5	16.70%	±17.5
Other languages	1,209	±234	80.40%	±11.2	19.60%	±11.2
Carroll County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	42,699	±100	99.60%	±0.3	0.40%	±0.3
Speak only English	41,268	±390	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,431	±392	86.70%	±7.1	13.30%	±7.1
Spanish	502	±259	75.70%	±16.8	24.30%	±16.8
Other languages	929	±228	92.70%	±6.6	7.30%	±6.6
Cheshire County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	62,177	±185	99.50%	±0.2	0.50%	±0.2
Speak only English	60,788	±336	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,389	±259	76.70%	±8.4	23.30%	±8.4
Spanish	375	±110	68.30%	±14.9	31.70%	±14.9
Other languages	1,014	±208	79.80%	±10.1	20.20%	±10.1
Coös County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	26,111	±106	98.70%	±0.4	1.30%	±0.4
Speak only English	23,756	±308	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	2,355	±287	85.60%	±4.3	14.40%	±4.3
Spanish	406	±79	87.20%	±10.9	12.80%	±10.9
Other languages	1,949	±280	85.30%	±4.5	14.70%	±4.5
Grafton County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	74,044	±258	99.20%	±0.2	0.80%	±0.2
Speak only English	70,559	±501	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	3,485	±451	82.90%	±4.3	17.10%	±4.3
Spanish	638	±200	84.60%	±10.2	15.40%	±10.2
Other languages	2,847	±380	82.50%	±5.0	17.50%	±5.0
Hillsborough County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	322,067	±1,216	97.00%	±0.3	3.00%	±0.3
Speak only English	289,112	±1,877	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	32,955	±1,601	70.80%	±2.0	29.20%	±2.0
Spanish	11,525	±811	65.30%	±3.3	34.70%	±3.3
Other languages	21,430	±1,391	73.80%	±2.6	26.20%	±2.6
Merrimack County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	122,865	±441	98.90%	±0.3	1.10%	±0.3
Speak only English	117,009	±687	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	5,856	±555	75.90%	±5.8	24.10%	±5.8
Spanish	1,499	±350	88.10%	±7.3	11.90%	±7.3
Other languages	4,357	±443	71.70%	±7.1	28.30%	±7.1

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Rockingham County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	251,031	±693	98.90%	±0.2	1.10%	±0.2
Speak only English	237,971	±1,130	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	13,060	±938	79.40%	±3.3	20.60%	±3.3
Spanish	4,460	±551	78.00%	±5.7	22.00%	±5.7
Other languages	8,600	±786	80.10%	±3.9	19.90%	±3.9
Strafford County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	105,147	±440	99.00%	±0.3	1.00%	±0.3
Speak only English	101,023	±634	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	4,124	±564	75.70%	±6.5	24.30%	±6.5
Spanish	1,068	±238	78.50%	±9.4	21.50%	±9.4
Other languages	3,056	±511	74.70%	±7.4	25.30%	±7.4
Sullivan County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	35,436	±153	99.80%	±0.1	0.20%	±0.1
Speak only English	34,544	±253	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	892	±189	92.00%	±4.5	8.00%	±4.5
Spanish	132	±66	84.10%	±14.9	15.90%	±14.9
Other languages	760	±174	93.40%	±5.0	6.60%	±5.0
Bedford town, Hillsborough County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	16,837	±492	98.8%	±0.7	1.2%	±0.7
Speak only English	15,210	±842	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,627	±751	88.0%	±8.9	12.0%	±8.9
Spanish	263	±155	77.2%	±28.3	22.8%	±28.3
Other languages	1,364	±725	90.1%	±8.3	9.9%	±8.3
Berlin city, Coös County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	7,738	±196	97.3%	±1.3	2.7%	±1.3
Speak only English	6,645	±256	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,093	±199	80.7%	±8.4	19.3%	±8.4
Spanish	273	±77	83.2%	±16.3	16.8%	±16.3
Other languages	820	±192	79.9%	±8.9	20.1%	±8.9
Concord city, Merrimack County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	34,922	±629	97.7%	±0.9	2.3%	±0.9
Speak only English	32,559	±744	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	2,363	±438	66.5%	±11.0	33.5%	±11.0
Spanish	621	±211	83.1%	±13.4	16.9%	±13.4
Other languages	1,742	±379	60.6%	±13.1	39.4%	±13.1
Derry town, Rockingham County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	26,589	±574	99.0%	±0.5	1.0%	±0.5
Speak only English	24,895	±752	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,694	±430	83.9%	±8.2	16.1%	±8.2
Spanish	603	±282	88.2%	±10.9	11.8%	±10.9
Other languages	1,091	±355	81.6%	±11.7	18.4%	±11.7
Dover city, Strafford County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	26,467	±617	98.3%	±0.8	1.7%	±0.8
Speak only English	24,974	±612	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,493	±333	69.2%	±12.1	30.8%	±12.1
Spanish	325	±142	59.7%	±23.8	40.3%	±23.8
Other languages	1,168	±317	71.8%	±13.7	28.2%	±13.7

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Durham town, Strafford County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	13,294	±289	99.3%	±0.5	0.7%	±0.5
Speak only English	12,558	±317	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	736	±183	87.0%	±9.2	13.0%	±9.2
Spanish	194	±73	96.9%	±5.0	3.1%	±5.0
Other languages	542	±168	83.4%	±12.8	16.6%	±12.8
Exeter town, Rockingham County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	12,870	±284	99.2%	±0.6	0.8%	±0.6
Speak only English	12,084	±384	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	786	±292	87.4%	±9.6	12.6%	±9.6
Spanish	260	±148	88.1%	±16.1	11.9%	±16.1
Other languages	526	±249	87.1%	±12.6	12.9%	±12.6
Goffstown town, Hillsborough County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	15,133	±414	98.3%	±1.4	1.7%	±1.4
Speak only English	14,149	±466	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	984	±316	73.3%	±16.5	26.7%	±16.5
Spanish	194	±94	64.9%	±21.1	35.1%	±21.1
Other languages	790	±299	75.3%	±20.2	24.7%	±20.2
Hanover town, Grafton County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	8,740	±292	98.4%	±1.0	1.6%	±1.0
Speak only English	7,921	±350	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	819	±200	82.5%	±9.2	17.5%	±9.2
Spanish	157	±102	94.9%	±8.0	5.1%	±8.0
Other languages	662	±169	79.6%	±11.0	20.4%	±11.0
Hooksett town, Merrimack County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	11,784	±366	98.6%	±0.6	1.4%	±0.6
Speak only English	10,809	±443	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	975	±271	83.6%	±6.1	16.4%	±6.1
Spanish	176	±102	94.3%	±11.8	5.7%	±11.8
Other languages	799	±252	81.2%	±7.7	18.8%	±7.7
Hudson town, Hillsborough County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	20,285	±483	99.2%	±0.5	0.8%	±0.5
Speak only English	18,942	±617	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,343	±372	87.9%	±6.5	12.1%	±6.5
Spanish	281	±160	98.9%	±3.3	1.1%	±3.3
Other languages	1,062	±305	85.0%	±8.3	15.0%	±8.3
Lebanon city, Grafton County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	11,726	±340	98.9%	±0.7	1.1%	±0.7
Speak only English	10,971	±400	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	755	±269	83.3%	±9.5	16.7%	±9.5
Spanish	141	±144	66.0%	±18.1	34.0%	±18.1
Other languages	614	±217	87.3%	±10.6	12.7%	±10.6
Londonderry town, Rockingham County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	20,285	±392	99.3%	±0.5	0.7%	±0.5
Speak only English	19,263	±477	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,022	±370	85.9%	±7.6	14.1%	±7.6
Spanish	551	±325	81.7%	±11.1	18.3%	±11.1
Other languages	471	±145	90.9%	±9.0	9.1%	±9.0

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Manchester city, Hillsborough County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	87,412	±1,182	94.4%	±0.7	5.6%	±0.7
Speak only English	73,662	±1,550	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	13,750	±1,034	64.2%	±3.7	35.8%	±3.7
Spanish	4,766	±591	66.7%	±5.8	33.3%	±5.8
Other languages	8,984	±903	62.8%	±4.7	37.2%	±4.7
Merrimack town, Hillsborough County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	20,784	±582	99.0%	±0.9	1.0%	±0.9
Speak only English	19,379	±720	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,405	±413	84.9%	±11.8	15.1%	±11.8
Spanish	438	±253	58.7%	±24.4	41.3%	±24.4
Other languages	967	±345	96.8%	±4.4	3.2%	±4.4
Nashua city, Hillsborough County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	67,608	±1,040	95.1%	±0.8	4.9%	±0.8
Speak only English	57,224	±1,148	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	10,384	±815	68.2%	±4.1	31.8%	±4.1
Spanish	4,607	±692	57.5%	±6.6	42.5%	±6.6
Other languages	5,777	±660	76.8%	±5.5	23.2%	±5.5
Portsmouth city, Rockingham County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	18,089	±515	98.8%	±0.6	1.2%	±0.6
Speak only English	16,979	±577	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	1,110	±241	79.9%	±9.1	20.1%	±9.1
Spanish	294	±137	86.4%	±14.2	13.6%	±14.2
Other languages	816	±221	77.6%	±11.0	22.4%	±11.0
Rochester city, Strafford County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	25,893	±491	99.0%	±0.6	1.0%	±0.6
Speak only English	25,002	±547	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	891	±243	71.8%	±15.2	28.2%	±15.2
Spanish	332	±178	92.2%	±20.8	7.8%	±20.8
Other languages	559	±199	59.7%	±20.6	40.3%	±20.6
Salem town, Rockingham County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	24,273	±603	97.0%	±1.0	3.0%	±1.0
Speak only English	22,001	±690	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	2,272	±411	68.0%	±10.0	32.0%	±10.0
Spanish	1,169	±299	66.2%	±13.8	33.8%	±13.8
Other languages	1,103	±292	69.8%	±12.6	30.2%	±12.6
Windham town, Rockingham County						
All citizens 18 years old and over	11,404	±361	97.4%	±1.6	2.6%	±1.6
Speak only English	10,449	±518	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	955	±381	68.6%	±11.8	31.4%	±11.8
Spanish	115	±107	21.7%	±36.2	78.3%	±36.2
Other languages	840	±358	75.0%	±11.8	25.0%	±11.8

All ACS data are estimates. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. (X) indicates data are not applicable

New Hampshire communities with the largest number of citizens age 18 and over who speak a language other than English are included.